

Class IV Subject Science Lesson-3 Clean and Safe

Q-(1) Define the following terms:-

- (a) Germs → The harmful organisms that cause illness.
- (b) First aid → The first help or medical aid provided to a sick or injured person.
- (c) Footbridge → A bridge over busy roads made for the pedestrians.
- (d) Infection → The illness in the body caused by germs.

Q(2) Write two safety rules each:

- (a) In the kitchen → (i) Stay away from the burning gas stove.
(ii) Wipe off any spilled liquids from the floor or there may be chances of slipping.
- (b) In the playground → (i) We should not push our friends while playing.
(ii) Don't play with a hard ball close to buildings or houses.
- (c) On the road → (i) Walk on the footpath
(ii) Never play on the road.

Answer these →

Q1- Why should the kitchen and bathroom floors be kept dry?

Ans: Kitchen and bathroom floors should be kept dry because there are chances of slipping on wet floors leading to accidents.

Q-2 How do you think that disinfecting the kitchen slabs help?

Ans: Kitchens generally attract many kinds of pests. By disinfecting the kitchen tops, we can ensure that pests like cockroaches ants and flies are kept away.

Q-3 Write three personal hygiene tips.

Ans: 1) We should bathe properly using medicated soaps.

2) We should get our nail trimmed regularly.

3) We should wash our hands before and after meals and after coming back from the playground.

Q-4 What is the first aid to be given to a person with a bleeding cut?

Ans: In case of cuts, the wound should be immediately washed with running water, cleaned up with an antiseptic solution and covered with a bandage.

Q-5 Name any five things to be kept in a first aid box.

Ans: A first aid box should have sterilised cotton, antiseptic solution, antiseptic cream bandage and scissors.

	<u>Word</u>	<u>E/Meaning</u>	<u>H/Meaning</u>
1.	Rule	Regulation	नियम
2.	Injured	Wound	घाव
3.	Accident	Mishap	दुर्घटना
4.	Careful	Countious	सचेत
5.	Burn	Destroy by fire	जलना
6.	Shock	Sudden violent impact	शॉक
7.	Prepare	To make	तैयार करना
8.	Hygiene	Cleanliness	स्वच्छता

Home work

(I) Fill in the blanks :-
Footpath, Safety, never, Zebra, foot over
bridge, sportsman

- We should wear _____ gear while swimming.
- We should _____ get off a moving bus.
- We should cross the road at the _____
crossing or the _____.
- We should play with _____ spirit.
- We should walk on the _____ along the
road.

(II) Draw and write ~~the~~ any five things
which we should kept in first aid
box.